

ERRATUM

## Erratum to: Dimensions and Dissociation in PTSD in the DSM-5: Towards Eight Core Symptoms

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The original version of this article unfortunately contained a mistake. The presentation of Table 1 was incorrect. The corrected table is given below.

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The online version of the original article can be found at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s12207-015-9231-5>.

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**Table 1** Symptom mapping of various structural models of posttraumatic stress disorder

Symptoms	3-factor DSM-IV	4-factor dysphoric DSM-IV	4-factor numbing DSM-IV	5-factor dysphoric arousal DSM-IV	4-factor DSM-5 <sup>a</sup>	5-factor dysphoric arousal DSM-5
1. Intrusive memories	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.
2. Recurrent nightmares	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.
3. Dissociative reactions/ flashbacks	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.
4. Heightened emotional reactivity to signals	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.
5. Marked physiological reactivity to reminders	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.	Re-exp.
6. Avoids reminders (thoughts/ feelings/memories)	Avoid.	Avoid.	Avoid.	Avoid.	Avoid.	Avoid.
7. Avoids external reminders	Avoid.	Avoid.	Avoid.	Avoid.	Avoid.	Avoid.
8. Inability to recall important aspects (“amnesia”)	Avoid.	Dysph.	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood
9. Persistent heightened negative beliefs	–	–	–	–	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood
10. Persistent self/other blame	–	–	–	–	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood
11. Persistent negative emotional state	–	–	–	–	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood
12. Marked loss of interest	Avoid.	Dysph.	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood
13. Detachment	Avoid.	Dysph.	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood
14. Restricted positive affect	Avoid.	Dysph.	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood
[15. Sense of foreshortened future	Avoid.	Dysph.	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	–	–]
16. Irritability/anger <sup>b</sup>	Hyperarous.	Dysph.	Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood	Dysph. Arous.	Hyperarous.	Dysph. Arous.
17. Reckless/self-destructive	–	–	–	–	Hyperarous.	Dysph. Arous.
18. Hypervigilance	Hyperarous.	Hyperarous.	Hyperarous.	Anx. Arous.	Hyperarous.	Anx. Arous.
19. Exaggerated startle	Hyperarous.	Hyperarous.	Hyperarous.	Anx. Arous.	Hyperarous.	Anx. Arous.
20. Difficulty concentrating	Hyperarous.	Dysph.	Hyperarous.	Dysph. Arous.	Hyperarous.	Dysph. Arous.
21. Sleep disturbance	Hyperarous.	Dysph.	Hyperarous.	Dysph. Arous.	Hyperarous.	Dysph. Arous.

Adapted from Tsai et al. (2015a)

*Re-exp.* re-experiencing, *Avoid.* avoidance, *Hyperarous.* hyperarousal, *Dysph.* dysphoria, *Neg. Alt. Cog. Mood* negative alterations in cognition and mood, *Dysph. Arous.* dysphoric arousal, *Anx. Arous.* anxious arousal

<sup>a</sup> In the DSM-5, emotional numbing has been named “negative alterations in cognition and mood” and hyperarousal “alterations in arousal and reactivity.”

<sup>b</sup> In the DSM-IV, this symptom is “irritability or outbursts of anger.” In the DSM-5, it is “irritable or aggressive behavior.”