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Retraction Note: Accumulative Radial-Forward Extrusion (ARFE) processing as a novel severe plastic deformation technique[†]

Hossein Jafarzadeh* and Alireza Babaei

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Tabriz Branch, Islamic Azad University, Tabriz, Iran

Retraction note of: Journal of Mechanical Science and Technology 28 (6) (2014) 2337-2341 DOI 10.1007/s12206-014-0524-5

The Editors of the Journal of Mechanical Science and Technology have decided to retract this paper, because it contains a copied and manipulated figure from the following publication:

Mehdi Eizadjou, Habib Danesh Manesh and Kamal Janghorban Microstructure and mechanical properties of ultra-fine grains (UFGs) aluminum strips produced by ARB process Journal of Alloys and Compounds, 474 (2009) 406-415

Fig. 1 in the Journal of Alloys and Compounds was intentionally modified to conceal plagiarism and is presented as Fig. 5 in the JMST article. Although the figure is not essential to the results in this paper, the misconduct is serious enough to warrant a retraction. The Editors of JMST offer apologies to readers of the journal for not detecting this misconduct during the assessment process.