

## RETRACTION NOTE

## Retraction Note to: New probabilistic models for managing user's locations in PCS networks

Ahmed I. Saleh<sup>1</sup>

Published online: 11 August 2015 © Springer-Verlag Wien 2015

Retraction to: Computing (2013) 95:25–66 DOI 10.1007/s00607-012-0210-3

This article published in Volume 95, Issue 1, pages 25–66, DOI 10.1007/s00607-012-0210-3, has been retracted at the request of the Editor-in-Chief as it is a duplicate of a paper that has previously been published in Int J Mobile Network Design and Innovation, Volume 3, Issue 3, pages 169–190, DOI 10.1504/IJMNDI.2010.038098.

<sup>☑</sup> Ahmed I. Saleh aisaleh@yahoo.com

Department of Computer Engineering and Systems, Faculty of Engineering, Mansoura University, Mansoura, Egypt